



#### Baltic Earth Grand Challenge A2

"Land-Sea biogeochemical feedbacks in the Baltic Sea regions" or "Biogeochemical functioning of the Baltic Sea"

#### Main points in Challenge Description:

- Post spring bloom controls and stoichiometry of PP
- Pathways and transformation of land-derived substances upon entering the Baltic Sea

**WG-lead:** Gregor Rehder, Karol Kulinski, Ben Smith







"Give me three good reasons why I should do this" (my daughter Rica, now 14 years old)

I will try to give you FIVE!

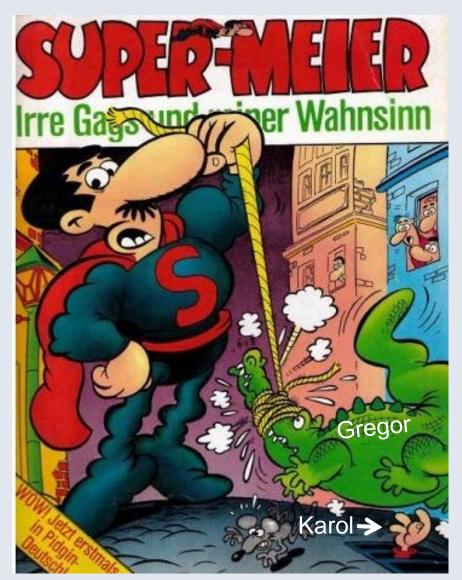




## Work shop scope and rationale

I: Markus Meier, as the current head of the ISSG, asked us (Karol and myself) to do so

.... and we did not object!







II: Marine Chemistry and Biogeochemistry, despite excellent people and high relevance of the topic, is not very well organized around the Baltic



Gregor, Sept. 2013

"The (9th) Baltic Sea Science Let's get organized as a strong Congress continues the tradition of community representing an high-quality scientific meetings of Baltic researchers representing the Conference of Baltic Oceanographers (CBO), Baltic Marine Biologists (BMB), and Baltic Sea Geologists (BSG)".







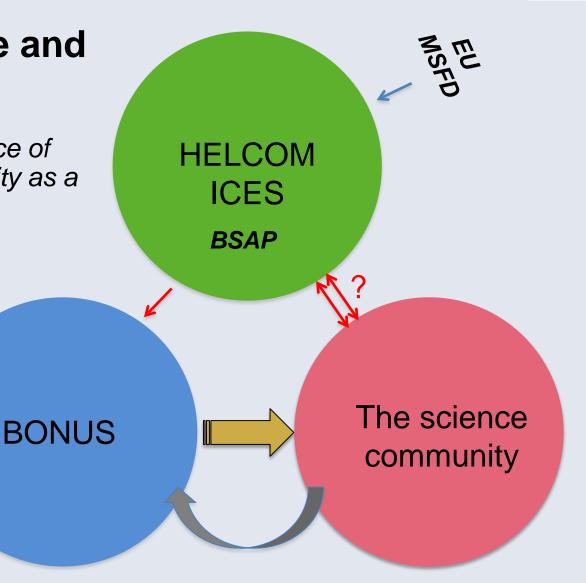
Olli, Sept. 2013

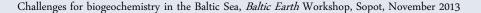




# Work shop scope and rationale

III: Need for a strong voice of the scientific community as a whole







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#### Translation issues

- "we need to get the salt balance right"
- "we need a better prediction of hypoxia"
- Asking the right questions
- Opportunity to act rather than react
  - The Bonus proposal scheme





### Work shop scope and rationale

IV: There is an urgent need for a vivid discussion and exchange platform between experimentalists/fieldworkers and ecosystem modellers





#### M87/4 SUMMIX 27.6 – 22.7.2012 Rostock - Rostock

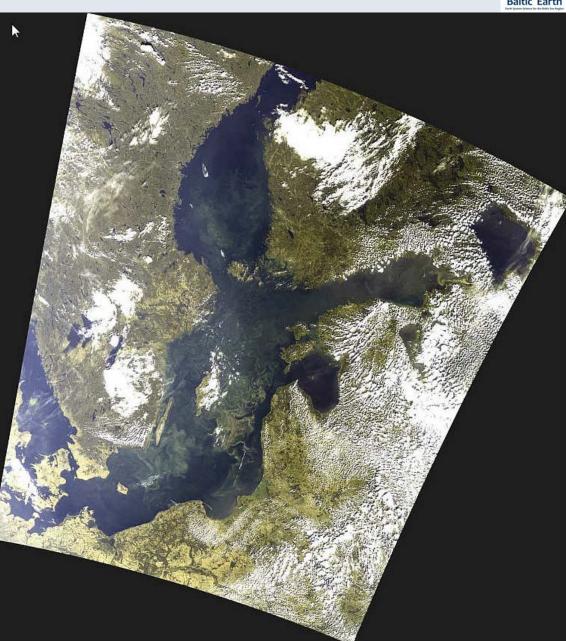








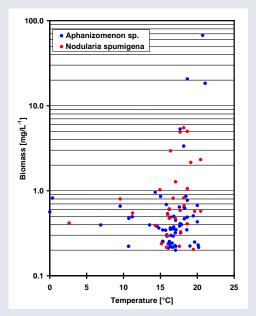
Gregor Rehder Leibniz Institut für Ostsee-Forschung Warnemünde







IV: There is an urgent need for a vivid discussion and exchange platform between experimentalists/fieldworkers and ecosystem modellers

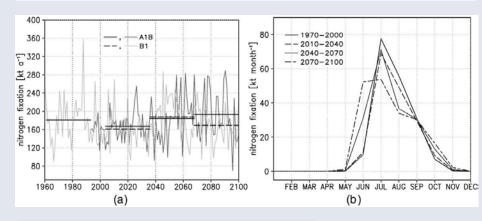


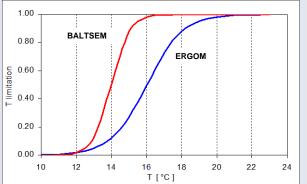
Nodularia and Aphanizomenon abundance (> 2 mg L<sup>-1</sup>) 1979 -1993, HELCOM Monitoring;



Climate-change effects on the Baltic Sea ecosystem: A model study Thomas Neumann  $^{\ast}$ 

Leibnitz-Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde, Rostock 18119 Warnemünde Seestr. 15, Germany





Temperature dependency: (scaling factor)

9



#### Work shop scope and rationale

V: Defining the most critical unkonwns (knowledge gaps) in biogeochemical understanding and parameterizations for the Baltic Sea ecosystem

i.e.: The best formulation of Grand Challenges for Baltic Earth related to biogeochemistry

Establish a network to tackle these questions









- Help us today and during the next half year to identify and formulate the Grand Challenges for Baltic Earth related to Biogeochemistry
- Consider to be an active member of a network of biogeochemists hosted within the Baltic Earth initiative
- Think of projects designed to fill these knowledge gaps to which you could actively contribute or even take a lead
- Consider whether the Baltic Earth conferences to be held every two years starting in 2016 could be a venue to present your research

Be open-minded and vivid during the 7 hours to come !!

WE Would cordially like to ask you to ...